

CHAPTER  
**10**

GUIDED READING *America as a World Power*

Section 4

- A. As you read this section, write notes summarizing the effects of American military, diplomatic, and economic power around the world.

**ROOSEVELT'S "BIG STICK" DIPLOMACY**

American action taken	Consequences of that action
1. Treaty of Portsmouth is negotiated.	
2. U.S. warships are used to ensure Panama's independence.	
3. Panama Canal is built.	
4. Roosevelt Corollary is adopted.	

**WILSON'S "MISSIONARY" DIPLOMACY**

American action taken	Consequences of that action
5. Wilson uses a minor incident with Mexico as an excuse to occupy Veracruz.	
6. Wilson recognizes the Carranza government.	
7. Wilson refuses Carranza's demand to withdraw U.S. troops sent into Mexico to capture Villa.	

- B. On the back of this paper, identify **Francisco "Pancho" Villa** and **John J. Pershing**, and describe how their lives came to be interrelated.

CHAPTER  
**10**  
Section 2

GUIDED READING *The Spanish-American War*

**A.** As you read about the Spanish-American War, write notes in the appropriate boxes to answer the questions about its causes and effects.

Causes: How did each of the following help to cause the outbreak of the Spanish-American War?
1. American business owners
2. José Martí
3. Valeriano Weyler
4. Yellow journalism
5. De Lôme letter
6. U.S.S. <i>Maine</i>

Effects: What happened to each of the following territories as a result of the Spanish-American War?
7. Cuba
8. Puerto Rico
9. Guam
10. Philippine Islands

**B.** On the back of this paper, explain briefly who **George Dewey** was and what he did. Then explain the importance of the **Rough Riders** and **San Juan Hill**.